FACTS for FAMILIES

No. 100 November 2011

Children and Social Networking

Social Networking Sites play an important role in the lives of many young people. Over 60% of 13-17 year olds have at least one profile on a social networking site, many spending more than 2 hours per day on social networking sites.

Social networking sites can present opportunities to youth who participate with them but like any activity there are also associated risks and it is important for parents to help their children use these sites wisely.

Some potential benefits are:

- Staying connected to friends
- Developing new social contacts with peers with similar interests
- Sharing content of self-expression such as art work, music and political views
- Developing and expressing your individual identity

Online social networking can involve new risks such as:

- Bullying online "cyber bullying"
- Sharing too much information
- Vulnerability to predatory adults
- Sharing photos or video that you later regret
- Exposure to large amounts of commercial advertisements which may not be age appropriate
- Risk of identity theft
- Reduced amount of time for physical activity

If your child is thinking about using social networking sites there are many ways to help them use them safely and appropriately. **Discuss freely with your child and guide them in their usage of social networking sites by suggesting they:**

- Keep control of their information by restricting access to their page
- Keep their full name, address, telephone number, social security number and bank or credit card number to themselves
- Post only information they are comfortable with everyone seeing
- Talk to their parents before considering meeting anyone face to face they have met on line and review the risks involved

Children and Social Networking, "Facts for Families," No. 100 (11/11)

Young people need support and education to develop the skills needed to understand the risks and opportunities of social networking sites so talk to your child before they sign up for an account about:

- The rules in your household on social networking sites
- The monitoring you will do on their internet usage
- The limits on time allowed on these sites that may occur if their usage interferes with family time or external social activities.

Social networking sites are a widely accepted part of many teenagers' lives and proactive parenting can help them be a fun part of their teenager's social life. However if you feel your adolescent is spending too much time on social networking sites or is involved in inappropriate behaviors while using these sites please seek out the help of a professional who can help you and your child find balance and appropriateness in the usage of this medium.

Related Facts for Families:

Children Online #59
Music/Music Videos #40
Children and Watching TV #54
Children and Movies #90
Children and The News #67

If you find *Facts for Families*[©] helpful and would like to make good mental health a reality, consider donating to the <u>Campaign for America's Kids</u>. Your support will help us continue to produce and distribute Facts for Families, as well as other vital mental health information, free of charge.

You may also mail in your contribution. Please make checks payable to the AACAP and send to *Campaign for America's Kids*, P.O. Box 96106, Washington, DC 20090.

The American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry (AACAP) represents over 8,500 child and adolescent psychiatrists who are physicians with at least five years of additional training beyond medical school in general (adult) and child and adolescent psychiatry.

Facts for Families information sheets are developed, owned and distributed by the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry (AACAP) and are supported by a grant from the Klingenstein Third Generation Foundation. Hard copies of Facts sheets may be reproduced for personal or educational use without written permission, but cannot be included in material presented for sale or profit. All Facts can be viewed and printed from the AACAP website (www.aacap.org). Facts sheets many not be reproduced, duplicated or posted on any other Internet website without written consent from AACAP. Organizations are permitted to create links to AACAP's website and specific Facts sheets. To purchase complete sets of Facts for Families, please contact the AACAP Communications Department at 800.333.7636, ext. 154.

Copyright © 2011 by the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry.